### Meeting the Needs of All Students: Co-Teaching

## **Englewood on the Palisades Charter School**

Office of Principal
Office of Specialized Instructional Services
Office of Teaching & Learning

### Goals

**Essential Question:** How can all stakeholders benefit from various models of co-teaching in order to foster academic achievement and effectively promote success for all learners?

#### **Desired Outcomes:**

- Define what co-teaching is not and is
- Investigate the range of modern applications of co-teaching
- Develop an understanding of how co-teaching is related to other educational practices like collaboration, inclusion, and apprentice teaching
- Distinguish between co-teaching and the supports a paraprofessional provides.

## Turn & Talk

After reading Chapter 1, what benefits do you think co-teaching can provide to your students and your practice as an educator?

# Characteristics of Co-Teaching and what it Provides:

- Increased options for flexible grouping of students
- Enhanced collaboration skills for the classroom teacher and special educator, teacher of English Language, etc.
- Professional support for both the the classroom teacher and special educator, teacher of English Language, etc.
- Another set of eyes to watch and help problem solve.
- Flexibility to try things you wouldn't be as willing to do alone.
- Help in the classroom and lesson preparation.

- Help with classroom management
- Help with managing the diversity and size of today's classroom by
  - Reducing student/teacher ratio
  - Increasing instructional options for all students.
  - Allowing a variety of instructional styles
  - Increasing students engagement time
  - Permitting greater student participation levels.

# What Co-Teaching Is Not

#### **CO-TEACHING IS NOT:**

- One person teaching one subject followed by another who teaches a different subject
- One person teaching one subject while another person prepares instructional materials at the Xerox Machine or corrects student papers in the teacher's lounge or at their desk.
- One person teaching one subject while the other sits and watches
- One person's ideas prevailing regarding what will be taught and how it will be taught.
- One person simply assigned to act as a tutor.

# What Co-Teaching Is

#### **CO-TEACHING IS:**

- Two teachers sharing the responsibilities of teaching students and leading them to success (Classroom Teacher, Special Educator, Teacher for English Learners, Intervention Teacher, etc.).
- Two teachers sharing an opportunity to incorporate co-teaching pedagogy, group students in ways that are not possible with just one teacher.
- Two teachers actively engaged in the classroom, and enhances the quality of learning for pk-12 students.

#### TAXONOMY OF WORDS ASSOCIATED WITH

#### **Co-Teaching**

Α	Apprentice Teaching	N	
В		0	
С	Collaboration	Р	
D		Q	
E		R	
F		S	
G		Т	Team Teaching
Н		U	
I	Inclusion	V	
J		W	
K		Х	
L		Y	
М		Z	

# Co-Teaching Paraprofessionals v. Assistant Teachers

<u>Paraprofessionals</u> - typical duties include providing one-on-one assistance to students with disabilities; guiding independent study and remedial work with students as set up and assigned by the teacher; assisting students with self-care tasks and record-keeping.

Assistant Teachers - should be actively involved in all aspects of the aspects of the instructional process. Understands the curriculum and are proficient in working with groups of students.

## CO-TEACHING BENEFITS - STUDENTS

Data suggests that students taught in a classroom that use the co-teaching model statistically out performed their peers in classrooms with one teacher as well as those classrooms utilizing the traditional model of classroom teaching. The research demonstrated that co-teaching made a difference for their students.